

## Zoe Harper



Call: 2015

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### Profile

Zoe acts in appeal proceedings and judicial review claims in all areas of immigration and nationality law and is regularly instructed in complex refugee and human rights claims.

She has particular expertise in representing victims of trafficking and gender-based violence and is instructed in challenges to decision-making within the National Referral Mechanism (determining the status of victims of trafficking) as well as in protection appeals involving trafficking, gender and LGBTI+ issues.

Zoe is well-regarded for her sensitive and effective work with vulnerable clients, including those affected by torture, trauma, mental health difficulties or other serious health concerns.

She frequently acts in protection and human rights claims involving health-related issues, and is also experienced in advising in cases where there concerns in relation to mental capacity.

Zoe has an active and parallel practice before the Court of Protection. She is regularly instructed by litigation friends, including the Official Solicitor, family members and local authorities in cases involving health and welfare issues, including deprivation of liberty.

### What the directories say

*"She's just excellent."* - Chambers & Partners 2025, Ranked: Band 4, **Immigration**.

*"Zoe's work is extremely detailed, and her ability to think through all the issues from many different angles is remarkable."* - Chambers & Partners 2025, Ranked: Band 4, **Immigration**.

*"Zoe is exceptionally thoughtful and full of interest to investigate complex and novel issues."* - Chambers & Partners 2025, Ranked: Band 4, **Immigration**.

*"Zoe is brilliant with vulnerable clients."* - Chambers & Partners 2025, Ranked: Band 4, **Immigration**.

*"Extremely good with vulnerable clients. Her work is very detailed and thoughtful."* – Legal 500 2025 (Leading Juniors) Ranked: Tier 4, **Immigration**

*"Zoe is very good at advising on complex cases. She can quickly assimilate large volumes of information and provide robust advice. She is very good at spotting details in a case, which affects the outcome positively."*- Legal 500 2025 (Leading Juniors) Ranked: Tier 5, **Court of Protection**

*"Expert knowledge and extensive experience of cases involving victims of trafficking and modern slavery."* - Legal 500 2024

*"[A] growing reputation as a strong barrister in the immigration field. She has expert knowledge in refugee protection and is often involved in cases concerning human trafficking or gender-based violence"* – Chambers & Partners 2024, Ranked: Band 5, **Immigration**

*"She works with great dedication and compassion. She is a very engaged and involved barrister, who will not only advise, but also listen."* – Chambers & Partners 2024, Ranked: Band 5, **Immigration**

*"A safe pair of hands in court and very professional."* – Chambers & Partners 2024, Ranked: Band 5, **Immigration**

*"She is very in-depth and leaves no stone unturned in her work. She is a barrister who can think outside the box and is easy to work with."* - Chambers and Partners 2022, up and coming barrister

## **Background**

Prior to joining Chambers, Zoe was Legal Officer at the Immigration Law Practitioners' Association (ILPA) undertaking high-level policy and parliamentary work across all aspects of immigration, asylum and nationality law. She is co-author of the textbook, *A Guide to the Immigration Act 2016* published by Bloomsbury Professional. She previously led advocacy on the rights of survivors of torture in the UK asylum system at Freedom from Torture, including its involvement in strategic litigation, and provided individual legal representation in

roles at Asylum Aid, Refugee Legal Centre and Hackney Community Law Centre. Her work has been informed by her research, policy and practice background in tackling violence against women and girls. Zoe is the co-author of a major research study on meeting the needs of children and young people at risk of sexual exploitation, recognised as a *'noteworthy project'* in the UNICEF Handbook on the Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, and she previously volunteered on a rape crisis helpline.

### **Education**

BA (Hons) French and Spanish, University of Sheffield

MSc Violence, Conflict and Development, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

Graduate Diploma in Law, BPP University

Bar Professional Training Course, BPP University

### **Languages**

French

Spanish

### **Related practice areas**

Immigration

Anti-Trafficking

Children's Rights Group

Court of Protection & Mental Health

Discrimination

## **Immigration and nationality law**

Zoe practises in all areas of immigration, asylum and nationality law including in appeal proceedings before the Tribunal and in judicial review claims.

Zoe has particular expertise in representing victims of trafficking and other forms of gender-based violence and adds value to cases from her extensive research, policy and practice background on issues of violence against women and girls. Zoe is joint co-ordinator of the Anti-Trafficking Legal Project (ATLeP) and was part of an OSCE fact-finding mission

investigating trafficking risks in Albania.

Zoe is regularly instructed in complex refugee and human rights claims, particularly cases involving vulnerable clients with mental health difficulties or other serious health concerns.

She has an ongoing interest in issues of disability, discrimination and elderly care with reference to the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and accepts instructions in adult dependent relative and other cases engaging the right to family life. She was part of the team intervening on behalf of Liberty in *Patel and Shah v Secretary of State for the Home Department* [2019] UKSC 59, led by Caolifhionn Gallagher QC with Antonia Benfield, considering issues of the best interests of the child and the welfare of adult dependents in determining the scope of the *Zambrano* principle under EU law.

Zoe frequently acts *pro bono* in immigration bail applications on behalf of Bail for Immigration Detainees and is able to advise on all aspects of detention and bail.

## Administrative and public law

Zoe is regularly instructed in judicial review matters raising asylum, immigration and nationality issues, as well as in challenges to decisions made within the National Referral Mechanism regarding victims of trafficking.

Zoe has a strong policy and practice background and is well-placed to advise on challenges engaging systemic policy concerns. Before joining chambers, Zoe was Legal Officer at the Immigration Law Practitioners' Association and worked at Freedom from Torture leading its advocacy work on the rights of survivors of torture including its involvement in strategic litigation. Zoe is always pleased to advise NGOs and others on bringing cases and interventions.

Zoe has worked with senior colleagues in the following significant cases (settled by consent):

*R (JE & LK) v Secretary of State for the Home Department*, 2021, led by Paul Bowen QC (Brick Court Chambers) and Michelle Knorr (Doughty Street Chambers), instructed by Islington Law Centre challenging the ten-year route to settlement for young people who have spent more than half their life in the UK, leading to a major Home Office concession and change to the immigration rules. Further info [here](#).

*R (The Children's Society) v The Lord Chancellor*, 2019, led by Paul Bowen QC with Oliver Jones (Brick Court Chambers), Michelle Knorr, Alison Pickup (Doughty Street Chambers), instructed by Roopa Tanna at Islington Law Centre. Successful challenge bringing

unaccompanied and separated children back into the scope of legal aid for immigration matters.

## Court of protection and mental health

Zoe accepts instructions on behalf of litigation friends, including the Official Solicitor, family members, local authorities and NHS trusts before the Court of Protection, with a particular focus on cases dealing with health and welfare issues and with the deprivation of liberty.

She is experienced in handling complex welfare matters under section 16 of the Mental Capacity Act 2005 and in cases involving the deprivation of liberty under section 21(a) of the Mental Capacity Act 2005.

Zoe acts across the full range of matters before the Court of Protection, dealing with varied issues including, for example, fluctuating capacity, consent to covid vaccination, drug and alcohol use, regularisation of immigration status, residence, care and contact with others.

She has a particular interest in cases involving the capacity to engage in sexual relations, and involving issues of coercion and control, informed by her research background in these areas.

## International human rights law

Zoe has experience of applications to the European Court of Human Rights and Inter-American Court of Human Rights. She holds the prestigious **International and Comparative Human Rights Law Diploma** awarded by the Rene Cassin Institute in Strasbourg to a limited number of practitioners demonstrating excellence in international and comparative human rights law. She is pleased to advise on international human rights issues and offer consultancy to international organisations, NGOs and other bodies.

## Training

Zoe is pleased to provide bespoke, in-house training sessions to legal firms and other organisations. Zoe is an experienced trainer having run seminars and courses on asylum and immigration law for legal practitioners, community organisations and medical professionals. She has been a trainer for the Immigration Law Practitioners' Association and lectures on the

MA Refugee Care course at the University of Essex and Tavistock and Portman Clinic. Her recent seminars at Doughty Street Chambers have focused on the representation of vulnerable individuals, on mental capacity, on the use of medico-legal evidence, and on developments in the case law on trafficking.